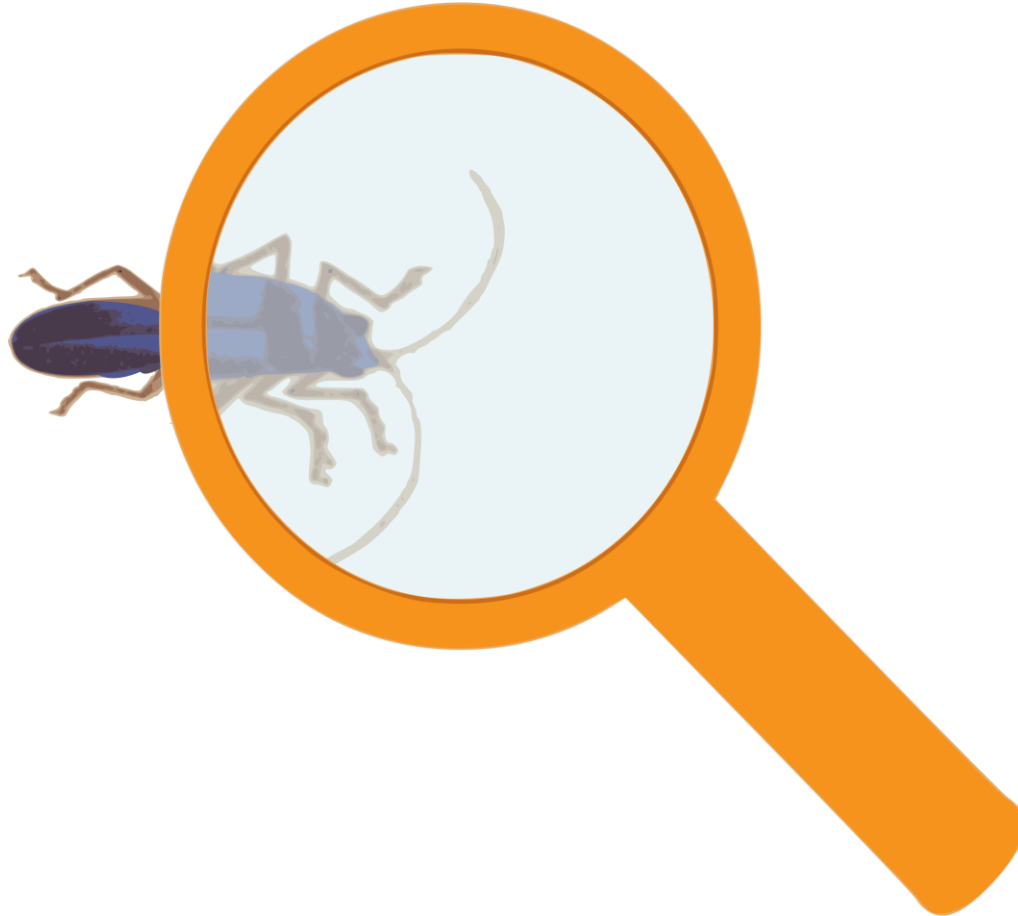


# Ethograms



# Key science vocabulary

- Ethogram

# Ethogram

- A catalogue of the observable behaviors of an animal

*An essential tool for collecting data  
on animal behavior.*

# Example from an ethogram

Behavior	Description
<b>Stationary</b>	Sitting in relaxed position, not moving within cage. May move head.

# Important elements of ethograms

- Clear descriptions of what behaviors look like
- Can be used by another observer to identify behaviors

# Tips for making an ethogram

- Avoid assigning intention/motivation to behavior
  - Notice the description of “Stationary” doesn’t say anything about why the animal is doing this (e.g., it is tired)
- Focus on describing the physical position/motion of the animal
- You should be able to distinguish between behaviors – the descriptions do not overlap.